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AMCONSUL DANANG 848
AMEMBASSY VIENTIANE 2348

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SUBJ: JOINT PRESIDENTIAL PRESS CONFERENCE AUGUST 31.

1. PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE HELD THEIR SECOND AND FINAL JOINT PRESS CONFERENCE AFTERNOON AUGUST 31 AT DIEN HONG HALL. ALL ELEVEN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES ATTENDED. SESSION WAS CHAIRED BY BANH NGOC SUY, REPRESENTATIVE OF TRAN VAN HUONG ON CENTRAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE. VIETNAMESE AND FOREIGN PRESS

(2)

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ATTENDED IN LARGE NUMBERS. TWO MEMBERS OF AMERICAN OBSERVER DELEGATION (SENATOR MUSKIE AND MR. MCGANNON) AND SEVERAL NON-AMERICAN OBSERVERS WERE ALSO PRESENT. CONFERENCE WAS BRAODCAST LIVE OVER RADIO SAIGON.

2. CANDIDATES SPOKE IN ORDER IN WHICH THEY ARE LISTED (E.G.

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SUU FIRST, HA THUC KY SECOND, ETC.) AS RESULT, VIRTUALLY ENTIRE AUDIENCE DEPARTED AFTER THIEU'S APPEARANCE, LEAVING VU HONG KHANH AND NGUYEN DINH QUAT WITH VERY FEW LISTENERS.

3. ALTHOUGH PHAN KHAC SUU APPEARED HE DID NOT SPEAK; DR. DAN EXPLAINED THAT SUU HAD TAKEN COLD AFTER TRIP TO QUANG NGAI ON AUGUST 30. SUU'S SPEECH WAS READ BY A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE STATE. SPEECH STRESSED IMPORTANCE OF ELECTION FOR V..T-NAM AND URGED PEOPLE TO GO TO POLLS. SECONDLY, SPEECH CALLED UPON PEOPLE OF COUNTRY, ESPECIALLY YOUTH AND STUDENTS, TO BE ALERT FOR ELECTION IRREGULARITIES SUCH AS PERSONS WITH TWO VOTER CARDS, THREATS AGAINST VOTERS, ETC. SUU ALSO CALLED ON PUBLIC OFFICIALS AT ALL LEVELS, ESPECIALLY PROVINCIAL AND DISTRICT CHIEFS AND POLICE

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CHIEFS, TO CARRY OUT THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES IN IMPARTIAL MANNER, REFRAINING FROM PRESSURE TACTICS AND CHEATING. THIRD, SPEECH URGED VOTERS TO CAST BALLOTS WISELY, ON BASIS OF CANDIDATE'S ABILITY AND PROGRAM AND WITHOUT REFERENCE TO RELIGION OR REGIONAL ORIGIN. IF THESE STEPS ARE CARRIED OUT, ELECTION WILL BE FREE AND FAIR, AND VIET-NAM WILL HAVE A GOVERNMENT IN WHICH ITS PEOPLE CAN TAKE PRIDE.

4. DR. DAN ADDRESSED HIMSELF TO TWO POINTS: (1) PROBLEM OF WAR AND PEACE; AND (2) PROPOSED MEASURES TO PREVENT CHEATING IN ELECTION. DAN PRESENTED A NINE-POINT STATEMENT ON THE WAR: (1) DAN EXPRESSED DEEP REGRET AT REPORTS THAT CIVILIAN HOUSING AREAS IN HANOI HAVE RECENTLY BEEN BOMBED. HE HOPED THAT THESE ATTACKS WERE ONLY A MISTAKE, AND DO NOT SIGNAL NEW BOMBING POLICY. BOMBING OF MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL TARGETS IS NECESSARY, BUT RESIDENTIAL AREAS SHOULD BE SPARED. (2) DAN "STRONGLY DENOUNCED" COMMUNISTS FOR THEIR RECENT ATTACKS ON CIVILIANS IN CAN THO, HOI AN, ETC. (3) IF ELECTED, FIRST ACT OF SUU-DAN GOVERNMENT WOULD BE TO DECLARE GENERAL AMNESTY FOR POLITICAL PRISONERS AS INITIAL STEP TOWARD NATIONAL RECONCILIATION; (4) DAN AND SUU WILL "CALL HANOI TO CONFERENCE TABLE" FOR DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH.

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NLF COULD BE INCLUDED IN HANOI DELEGATION. PURPOSE WOULD BE TO
REACH CEASEFIRE, FOLLOWED BY MORE PERMANENT ARRANGEMENTS.
(5) IF NECESSARY, SUU AND DAN WOULD ASK LAOTIAN OR CAMBODIAN
GOVERNMENTS, UN OR ICC TO ACT AS INTERMEDIARY IN NORTH-SOUTH
TALKS. (6) NORTH AND SOUTH VIET-NAM SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO UN.
(7) BOMBING SHOULD NOT BE ESCALATED, BUT MUCH GREATER EFFORTS
SHOULD BE MADE IN FIELDS OF POLITICS, ECONOMY, ETC. (8) IN
POLITICAL AREA, SUU AND DAN WOULD "IMMEDIATELY ORGANIZE A PARTY
TO SUPPORT GOVERNMENT", AND WOULD ENCOURAGE DEVELOPMENT OF
OPPOSITION PARTIES. (9) SUU AND DAN WOULD ASSIST LABOR UNIONS
AND FARMERS' ASSOCIATIONS.

5. ON SUBJECT OF PREVENTING RIGGED ELECTION, DAN PRESENTED LIST
OF CHANGES WHICH HE SAID PUBLIC IS MOST CONCERNED ABOUT,
AND SUGGESTED PREVENTIVE ACTION. (1) NUMBER OF VOTERS HAVE TWO
VOTER CARDS. "WHETHER OR NOT REASON FOR THIS IS TO CHEAT,
SITUATION CERTAINLY EXISTS". GVN SHOULD ISSUE URGENT ORDER TO
ABOLISH ILLEGAL VOTER CARDS. (2) VOTER LISTS IN SOME
VILLAGES INCLUDE PEOPLE WHO NO LONGER LIVE THERE. SITUATION

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SHOULD BE CORRECTED. (3) IN MANY PLACES, SUCH AS DONG BA HAMLET
IN PHU NHUAN, VOTER CARDS HAVE NOT BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO PEOPLE,
CAUSING RUMORS THAT VOTERS WILL NOT BE ABLE TO GO TO POLLS
AND THAT CARDS WILL BE USED TO CAST EXTRA BALLOTS FOR
GOVERNMENT LIST.
(4) "PEOPLE EVERYWHERE HEAR OF PRESSURE BY AUTHORITIES" AND THAT
PROVINCE CHIEFS HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO USE ALL MEANS NECESSARY
TO ASSURE VICTORY OF THIEU-KY. TO DISPEL SUCH RUMORS, GVN SHOULD
IMMEDIATELY ISSUE WRITTEN ORDER, WHICH WOULD BE PUBLISHED IN
PRESS, INSTRUCTING ALL OFFICIALS TO BE IMPARTIAL AND INSURE CLEAN
ELECTION. (5) THERE ARE RUMORS THAT SOLDIERS AND POLICEMEN ARE
BEING TOLD HOW TO VOTE. THIS IS CONTRARY TO GENERAL COO VAN
VIEN'S ORDER. IF IT IS OCCURRING IT SHOULD BE STOPPED IMMEDIATELY.
(6) PEOPLE ARE WORRIED ABOUT POSSIBILITY THAT BALLOT BOXES
WILL BE TAMPERED WITH. TO PREVENT THIS POLL WATCHERS SHOULD MAKE
SURE BOX IS LOCKED, AND SHOULD HAVE RIGHT TO ACCOMPANY BALLOT
BOXES WHICH ARE BROUGHT IN FROM OUTLYING AREAS BY HELICOPTER.

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DAN SUGGESTED GVN TO TAKE APPROPRIATE MEASURES TO PREVENT ABUSES HE CITED.

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6. IN BRIEF TIME REMAING ONE QUESTION WAS ASKED, CONCERNING DAN'S RELATIONSHIP WITH DIEM AND ALLEGATION THAT DAN CRIED WHEN SENTENCED BY DIEM. DAN DENIED HAVING CRIED, AND SAID THAT IN EARLY YEARS OF DIEM REGIME HE LIKED AND ADVISED DIEM. DESPITE FACT THAT DIEM IMPRISONED HIM, DAN REGRETS THAT DIEM WAS MURDERED AND CULPRITS NOT BROUGHT TO JUSTICE.

7. HA THUC KY AND RUNNING-MATE DINH APPEARED TOGETHER. IN BRIEF SPEECH KY STRESSED NEED FOR FREE AND FAIR ELECTION. HE SAID THAT BECAUSE OF NECESSITY FOR FAIR ELECTION HE DEMANDED THAT THIEU AND KY RESIGN. HE DENIED THAT HE EVER ASKED FOR FOREIGN INTERVENTION TO INSURE FREE ELECTION. HOWEVER, THIEU AND KY RETAINED THEIR POSTIONS, AND HAVE USED GOVERNMENTAL FACILITIES AND CADRE IN CAMPAIGN. OTHER UNFAIR TACTICS ARE LIKELY TO BE EMPLOYED ON ELECTION DAY. IF CHEATING OCCURS, VARIOUS "FORCES" SUPPORTING DEFEATED PRESIDENTIAL SLATES WILL NOT RECOGNIZE VALIDITY OF ELECTION.

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INFO AMEMBASSY BANGKOK 4025
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SUBJ: JOINT PRESIDENTIAL PRESS CONFERENCE AUGUST 31.

5. IN QUESTION PERIOD KY WAS ASKED TO COMMENT ON STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED TO PRIME MINISTER KY IN WHICH HE ALLEGEDLY REFERRED TO OLDER GENERATION AS PUPPETS OF FRENCH. KY SAID STATEMENT REFLECTS PRIME MINISTER'S SCORNFUL ATTITUDE TOWARD HIS ELDERS. (HE ALSO NOTED THAT PRIME MINISTER'S FIRST WIFE WAS FRENCH CITIZEN, AND ADDED THAT IT WAS THANKS TO HER THAT KY WAS PROMOTED

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TO MAJOR. KY ADDED THAT PRIME MINISTER HAS ON OCCASION USED INAPPROPRIATE FORM OF ADDRESS WHEN SPEAKING OF TRAN VAN HUONG. KY CONTINUED IN BITTER ATTACK ON PRIME MINISTER, ACCUSING HIM OF EXACERBATING DIVISIONS IN COUNTRY AND OF CONDONING CORRUPTION.

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9. IN QUESTION PERIOD KY ALSO REITERATED HIS DETERMINATION TO CREATE A "COALITION" GOVERNMENT (I.E. ONE WHICH WOULD INCLUDE ALL NATIONALIST ELEMENTS). KY WAS ASKED IF HE THOUGHT HE COULD WIN, AND WHY, IF HE SUSPECTS CHEATING, HE HAS NOT WITHDRAWN FROM RACE. HE SAID HE NATURALLY BELIEVES HE HAS A CHANCE TO WIN. HIS WITHDRAWAL, WHETHER OR NOT ELECTION IS RIGGED, WOULD BE ACT OF DISLOYALTY TO HIS SUPPORTERS.

10. HOANG CO BINH AND LIEU QUANG KHINH REVIEWED THEIR PLATFORM, PARTICULARLY WITH REGARD TO WAR AND NEGOTIATIONS. BINH NOTED DISTINCTION BETWEEN HIS LIST AND MOST OTHERS IN THAT HE DOES NOT ADVOCATE TALKS OF ANY KIND WITH NLF. TO UNDERTAKE SUCH TALKS WOULD BE TO ADMIT THAT VIET-NAM WAR IS A CIVIL WAR. WHEN BINH INVITED QUESTIONS NO-ONE RESPONDED. BINH SAID HE CONSIDERED ABSENCE OF QUESTIONS A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE FROM AUDIENCE. HE RETIRED BEFORE HIS ALLOTTED TIME WAS UP.

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11. TRUONG DINH DZU PRESENTED TYPICALLY VIGOROUS ATTACK ON GVN. HOWEVER, HE FIRST DENIED THAT HE HAS EVER VERBALLY ATTACHED ANY OF HIS OPPONENTS; HE ONLY CRITICIZES THEIR POLICIES AND PROGRAMS. DZU THEN BLASTED KY FOR DISRESPECT TOWARD ELDERS, FOR HAVING FAILED TO ELIMINATE CORRUPTION, ETC. DZU WENT ON TO SAY THAT THIEU AND KY ARE AFRAID OF PEACE, AND THAT THEY ATTACH PRO-COMMUNIST LABEL TO ANONE WHO SEEKS PEACE. WAR MUST END; IF IT CONTINUES VIET-NAM WILL LOSE ITS SOVEREIGNTY. WAR MUST BE SOLVED BY VIETNAMESE PEOPLE, WITHOUT OUTSIDE PARTICIPATION EXCEPT FOR UNITED NATIONS. THIEU AND KY HAVE ONLY RECENTLY BEGUN TO TALK OF PEACE, THEY HAVE USED WAR TO CONSOLIDATE THEIR POSITIONS. THIEU-KY VICTORY, CONCLUDED DZU, WOULD MEAN DEATH FOR VIET-NAM. IN BRIEF QUESTION PERIOD DZU SAID THAT IF ELECTED HE "DARED" THIEU AND KY TO OVERTHROW HIM.

12. TRAN VAN HUONG AND MAI THO TRUYEN FOLLOWED DZU. HUONG READ BRIEF STATEMENT, MAJOR THEME OF WHICH WAS NEED FOR NATIONAL UNITY. UNITY IN SOUTH VIET-NAM MUST BE ACHIEVED BEFORE PEACE CAN BE SECURED. ELECTION, IF IT IS FAIR, SHOULD HELP TO RESTORE UNITY. HOWEVER, IF ELECTION ONLY BESTOWS LEGITIMACY ON PRESENT GOVERNMENT NATION WILL BECOME MORE DIVIDED THAN EVER. RESPONSIBILITY

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FOR SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF ELECTION, RESTS WITH GVN.

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[illegible] THAT THO TRUYEN NOTED THAT OBSERVERS DELEGATION HAVE JUST ARRIVED. MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE ARE AMERICAN OBSERVERS LED BY AMBASSADOR LODGE. SINCE AMERICANS PROVIDE GREATEST ASSISTANCE IN VIET-NAM'S STRUGGLE, OBSERVERS ARE NECESSARY. ADDED TRUYEN, SINCE "THERE ARE NUMEROUS RUMORS OF CHEATING. HOWEVER, IT IS INCORRECT TO ASSURE THAT PRESENCE OF OBSERVERS WILL GUARANTEE FREE AND FAIR ELECTION. OBSERVERS WILL NOT GO TO ISOLATED AND RELATIVELY INSECURE AREAS WHERE CHEATING IS MOST LIKELY TO OCCUR. GVN INVITED OBSERVERS TO GIVE IMPRESSION THAT ALL IS ABOVE BOARD. SUCH IS NOT THE CASE." TRUYEN WENT ON TO REPEAT CERTAIN OF DR. DAM'S CHARGES. HE SAID FOR EXAMPLE THAT IN SOME VILLAGES VOTER CARDS ARE NOT BEING ISSUED TO PEOPLE IN ISOLATED AREAS (ENTIRE VILLAGES) SAT WITHOUT VOTER CARDS.

[illegible] TRUYEN HAD TO COPE WITH TWO RATHER SERIOUS INTERRUPTIONS. FIRST WAS ARRIVAL OF GENERAL THIEU MIDWAY THROUGH HIS SPEECH. THIEU ARRIVED ALONE AND UNOSTENTATIOUSLY VIA SIDE DOOR. HOWEVER, PRESS IMMEDIATELY FOCUSED ITS ATTENTION ON HIM, NEGLECTING TRUYEN. SEVERAL MINUTES LATER, TRUONG DINH DZU, EXERCISING HIS WELL-DEVELOPED SENSE OF PUBLIC RELATIONS, DECIDED TO DISCUSS

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ELECTION MATTERS WITH SENATOR MUSKIE. DZU WALKED ACROSS HALL TO MUSKIE'S SEAT, INTRODUCED HIMSELF AND EXPOUNDED ON POLITICAL SITUATIONS FOR SEVERAL MINUTES. CONVERSATION WAS WELL COVERED BY AMERICAN NEWS MEDIA, ALSO DIVERTING ATTENTION FROM HAI THO TRUYEN.

[illegible] PHAM HUY CO AND LY QUOI SINH PROMISED TO ELIMINATE CORRUPTION, RESTORE PROSPERITY AND ACHIEVE PEACE THROUGH VICTORY. CO CRITICIZED THOSE WHO ADVOCATE NEGOTIATIONS WITH COMMUNISTS. IN QUESTION PERIOD HECKLER ASKED CO ABOUT HIS DESIRE TO BRING MANY MORE U.S. TROOPS TO VIET-NAM. CO ANSWERED TO EFFECT THAT ANYMORE WHO DISAGREES WITH NEED FOR MORE TROOPS GIVES AID AND COMFORT TO ENEMY.

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16. TRAN VAN LY REVIEWED HIS CAMPAIGN PROGRAM AND WAS ASKED SEVERAL QUESTIONS RELATING TO IT (E.G. HOW HE WOULD GO ABOUT REFORMING CONSCRIPTION SYSTEM, DETAILS OF HIS PROPOSED GENERAL AMNESTY, ETC.).

17. NGUYEN HOC HIEP AND NGUYEN THE TRUYEN MADE BRIEF OPENING STATEMENTS THEN INVITED QUESTIONS, WHICH WERE ANSWERED BY A

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REPRESENTATIVE. TRUYEN EXPLAINED THAT HE AND HIEP WOULD ANSWER QUESTIONS OF SPECIAL IMPORTANCE; NONE WERE ASKED. REPRESENTATIVE DEFENDED HIEP'S ROLE IN POLITICAL SQUABBLE WHICH LED TO DOWNFALL OF QUAT-SUU GOVERNMENT. HE WAS ALSO ASKED TO DESCRIBE HIEP-TRUYEN POSITION REGARDING FAIRNESS OF COMING ELECTION. REPRESENTATIVE SAID THAT HIEP HAS ORGANIZED SPECIAL CADRE TO SEEK OUT AND PREVENT ELECTION IRREGULARITIES. CADRE ARE PROVIDED WITH GUIDEBOOK TO HELP THEM IDENTIFY INSTANCES OF CHEATING. CADRE HAVE INFORMED HIEP THAT IN SOME PROVINCES, BUT NOT IN SAIGON, SOME PEOPLE HAVE TWO VOTER CARDS. SITUATION SHOULD BE CORRECTED. REPRESENTATIVE WAS CONFIDENT THAT HIEP'S CADRE WILL PLAY MAJOR ROLE IN KEEPING ELECTION HONEST.
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INFO AMEMBASSY BANGKOK 4026
CINCPAC FOR POLAD
AMCONSUL DANANG 850
AMEMBASSY VIENTIANE 2350

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SUBJ: JOINT PRESIDENTIAL PRESS CONFERENCE AUGUST 31.

18. GENERAL THIEU, ACCOMPANIED BY NGUYEN VAN LOC, FOLLOWED HIEP. THIEU THANKED PRESS FOR HAVING FULFILLED ITS RESPONSIBILITY IN CAMPAIGN. HE NOTED NUMEROUS CHARGES OF ELECTION IRREGULARITIES, AND REITERATED DETERMINATION OF GOVERNMENT TO HAVE FREE AND FAIR ELECTION. THIEU SAID THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAS WORKED TO MAKE ELECTION A SUCCESS, AND DOES NOT INTEND TO SPOIL IT BY CHEATING. CHEATING

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WOULD BE BETRAYAL OF PEOPLE'S TRUST. HE CONGRATULATED HIEP FOR HIS RIGGING-PREVENTION GUIDEBOOK AND REGRETTED THAT IT WAS NOT GIVEN WIDER DISTRIBUTION. ELECTION WILL BE FAIR, SAID THIEU, AS OBSERVERS WILL DISCOVER. THIEU SAID THAT HE HAS GIVEN SPECIFIC ORDERS TO MILITARY AND POLICE TO KEEP ELECTION HONEST

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AND HAS PRESCRIBED SEVERE PUNITIVE MEASURES FOR VIOLATORS.

19. THIEU THEN ADDRESSED HIMSELF TO NEGOTIATIONS. HE SAID HE CONSIDERS HANOI GOVERNMENT A LEGAL ENTITY; NLF, HOEVER, IS NOT. THIEU WOULD BE WILLING TO TALK INFORMALLY WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF NLF, HOWEVER, AND WOULD GUARANTEE THEM SAFE PASSAGE IN AND OUT OF SAIGON.

20. ON WAR, THIEU SAID HE DISAGREES WITH RECENT STATEMENT BY PHAC QUANG DAN TO EFFECT THAT ARVN IS SITTING ON SIDELINES WHILE U.S. TROOPS FIGHT THE ENEMY. THIEU SAID THAT ARVN PLAYS AN ESSENTIAL AND ACTIVE ROLE IN WAR, AND NOTED THAT VIETNAMESE CASUALTIES ARE HIGHER THAN THOSE SUFFERED BY U.S.

21. THIEU ALSO DEFENDED CONSCRIPTION SYSTEM, A FREQUENTLY

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MENTIONED ISSUE IN CAMPAIGN. HE ADMITTED THAT THERE ARE INJUSTICES IN IT, BUT SAID THAT GREATEST INJUSTICE IS BORNE BY THOS WHO WILLINGLY SERVE WHILE DRAFT-DODGERS ENJOY GOOD LIFE OF SAIGON.

22. IN QUESTION PERIOD THIEU WAS ASKED TO COMMENT ON HUONG'S OFFER TO PRESENT EVIDENCE OF CAMPAIGN IRREGULARITIES IF WITNESSES COULD BE PROTECTED. THIEU SAID THAT HE WOULD ADMIT THAT SOME VOTERS, BECAUSE OF ADMINISTRATIVE ERRORS, HAD PROBABLY BEEN ISSUED TWO VOTER CARDS. HOWEVER, HE SAID THAT HE HAS ORDERED CONFISCATION OF SUCH EXCESS VOTER CARDS AND HAS PRESCRIBED STIFF PENALTY FOR ANYONE WHO VOTES TWICE "WHETHER FOR ME OR FOR SOMEONE ELSE". THIEU ALSO DEFENDED HIS CONDUCT DURING CAMPAIGN, NOTING THAT SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS WERE SOMETIMES MADE FOR HIS TRIPS FOR SECURITY REASONS; LIFE OF CHIEF OF STATE MUST BE PROTECTED EVEN IF HIS TERM OF OFFICE IS ABOUT TO EXPIRE.
ON OTHER SUBJECTS, THIEU SAID HE WOULD GIVE TELEVISION ADDRESS EVENING SEPTEMBER 1 SETTING FORTH PLANS FOR MILITARY AND ADMINISTRATIVE REORGANIZATION. ASKED TO COMMENT ON CHANGES THAT GOVERNMENT SUPPORTS SIX UPPER HOUSE SLATES, THIEU SAID GOVERNMENT DOES NOT SUPPORT ANY SLATE. HOWEVER, "MUTUAL ASSISTANCE"

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BETWEEN UPPER HOUSE AND PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES, AS INDIVIDUALS
AND WITHOUT INVOLVING GOVERNMENT, IS ONLY NATURAL AND IS A GOOD
THING.

23. VU HONG KHANH, SPEAKING TO THE FEW PEOPLE WHO REMAINED AFTER
THIEU LEFT, ATTACKED THIEU-KY CAMPAIGN TACTICS. HE RECOUNTED,
ONCE AGAIN, THE DONG HA INCIDENT, AND REPEATED SEVERAL CHANGES
HE HAS MADE PREVIOUSLY (ARRESTS OF CAMPAIGN WORKERS, ETC.).
KHANH SAID THAT HIS PARTY WOULD BE FORCED TO ADOPT "SUITABLE
ATTITUDE" IF ELECTIONS ARE UNSUCCESSFUL. IN CONCLUSION, HE
SAID THAT U.S. POLICY IN VIET-NAM HAS BEEN WRONG MANY TIMES,
AND HOPED AMERICANS WOULD NOT MAKE MISTAKE THIS TIME WHICH
WOULD BRING ABOUT "COLLAPSE OF THE JUST CAUSE".

25. NGUYEN DINH QUAT BROUGHT UP THE REAR. HE SPOKE OF NEED FOR
EFFECTIVE GOVERNMENT.
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